

SNPchip

October 5, 2010

ParESet-class *Class "ParESet"*

Description

A class containing a list of graphical parameters for plotting objects extending `SnplevelSet`

Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form `new("ParESet", layout, col.axis, cex.main, cex.axis, cex.legend, cex, cex.lab, pch, col, bg, xaxs, yaxt, yaxs, yaxt, lab, adj, bty, ann, useLayout, mar, oma, las, log, ylab, side.ylab, outer.ylab, line.ylab, cex.ylab, xlab, outer.xlab, side.xlab, cex.xlab, line.xlab, outer.axis, line.axis, main, col.centromere, border.centromere, xlim, ylim, one.ylim, add.cytoband, outer.cytoband, outer.cytoband.axis, label.cytoband, use.chromosome.size, label.chromosome, line.label.chromosome, xaxis.side, alternate.xaxis.side, mat, heights, widths, respect, firstChromosome...)`.

Slots

`snpPar`: Object of class `list`
`hmmPredict`: Object of class `list`
`snpset`: Object inherited from class `SnplevelSet`

Methods

hmmPredict signature(object="ParESet"): Accessor for `HmmPredict` instance. See also [hmmPredict](#)
initialize signature(.Object = "ParESet")
plotSnp ParESet, SnplevelSet: See also [plotSnp](#)
snpPar signature(object = "ParESet")
snpPar<- signature(object = "ParESet")
snpset signature(object="ParESet"): Accessor for SNP data (`SnplevelSet` instance). See [snpset](#).

Author(s)

R. Scharpf

See Also

[ParSnpCallSet-class](#), [ParSnpCopyNumberSet-class](#), [ParSnpSet-class](#)

Examples

```
showClass("ParESet")
```

```
ParSnpCallSet-class
```

```
Class "ParSnpCallSet"
```

Description

Graphical parameters for object of class SnpCallSet

Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form `new("ParSnpCallSet", ...)`.

Slots

`snpPar`: Object of class "list"

Extends

Class [ParESet](#), directly.

Methods

initialize signature(.Object = "ParSnpCallSet")

plotSnp signature(object = "ParSnpCallSet", snpset = "SnpSet")

Author(s)

R.Scharpf

Examples

```
showClass("ParSnpCallSet")
```

ParSnpCopyNumberSet-class
Class "ParSnpCopyNumberSet"

Description

Graphical parameters for plotting SnpCopyNumberSet objects

Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form `new("ParSnpCopyNumberSet", ...)`.

Slots

snpPar: Object of class "list"

Extends

Class [ParESet](#), directly.

Methods

initialize signature(.Object = "ParSnpCopyNumberSet")

plotSnp signature(object = "ParSnpCopyNumberSet", snpset = "SnpCopyNumberSet")

Author(s)

R. Scharpf

Examples

```
showClass("ParSnpCopyNumberSet")
```

ParSnpSet-class *Class "ParSnpSet"*

Description

Graphical parameters for oligoSnpSet objects

Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form `new("ParSnpSet", ...)`.

Slots

snpPar: Object of class "list"

Extends

Class `ParSnpCopyNumberSet`, directly. Class `ParESet`, by class "ParSnpCopyNumberSet", distance 2.

Methods

initialize signature(.Object = "ParSnpSet")

plotSnp signature(object = "ParSnpSet", snpset = "oligoSnpSet")

Author(s)

R. Scharpf

See Also

[oligoSnpSet-class](#)

Examples

```
showClass("ParSnpSet")
```

addFeatureData-methods

Method for Function addFeatureData

Description

Methods to add SNP-level annotation to the featureData slot in eSets. Feature-level annotation can include chromosome, physical position, allele, strand (sense/anti-sense), etc.

Methods

object = "eSet" Any object that is an instance of a class extending eSet

alleleA

Accessor for the A allele

Description

Accessor for the A allele

Usage

```
alleleA(object)
```

Arguments

object one of the classes defined in SNPchip

Value

Returns a vector of the A alleles

Author(s)

R. Scharpf

See Also

[alleleA](#)

alleleB

Accessor for the B allele

Description

Accessor for the B allele

Usage

`alleleB(object)`

Arguments

`object` one of the classes defined in `SNPchip`

Value

Returns a vector of the B alleles

Author(s)

R. Scharpf

See Also

[alleleB](#)

centromere *Coordinates of centromere*

Description

Extracts coordinates of centromere for a particular chromosome

Usage

```
centromere(chromosome, build="hg18", verbose=FALSE)
```

Arguments

chromosome	character string: "1", ..., "22", "X", or "Y"
build	character string. Currently only build 'hg18' is provided
verbose	Logical. Displays build used to annotate the centromere coordinates when TRUE

Value

integer: start and stop coordinates of centromere in basepairs

Author(s)

R. Scharpf

Examples

```
centromere("1")
```

chromosomeAnnotation
chromosome annotation

Description

Contains information on chromosomes 1-22, X and Y.

Usage

```
data(chromosomeAnnotation)
```

Format

A data frame with 24 observations on the following 3 variables.

centromereStart	a numeric vector
centromereEnd	a numeric vector
chromosomeSize	a numeric vector

Examples

```
data(chromosomeAnnotation)
```

chromosomeSize	<i>Size of chromosome in number of base pairs.</i>
----------------	--

Description

Size of chromosome in base pairs.

Usage

```
chromosomeSize(chromosome, build="hg18", verbose=FALSE)
```

Arguments

chromosome	character string for the chromosome, e.g., "1", ..., "22", "X", or "Y"
build	character string: genome build. Currently only 'hg18' is provided.
verbose	Logical. If TRUE, build is displayed

Value

Numerical vector.

Author(s)

Robert Scharpf

Examples

```
chromosomeSize("1", verbose=TRUE)
```

coerce-methods	<i>Methods for Function coerce</i>
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Description

Methods for Function coerce

Methods

Coercion methods for classes defined in SNPchip

`crlmmOut`*A data object created by the oligo vignette*

Description

This data object was created by the oligo vignette from 3 Hapmap samples and then subset to include only the SNPs on chromosome 1. See the oligo vignette for additional details.

Usage

```
data(crlmmOut)
```

Examples

```
data(crlmmOut)
```

`cytoband`*Start and stop sites of cytoband*

Description

Contains start and stop sites of cytoband for Build 35

Usage

```
data(cytoband)
```

Format

A data frame with 862 observations on the following 5 variables.

`chrom` a factor with levels chr1 chr10 chr11 chr12 chr13 chr14 chr15 chr16 chr17
chr18 chr19 chr2 chr20 chr21 chr22 chr3 chr4 chr5 chr6 chr7 chr8 chr9
chrX chrY

`chromStart` a numeric vector

`chromEnd` a numeric vector

`name` a factor indicating which chromosomal arm

`gieStain` a factor with levels acen gneg gpos100 gpos25 gpos50 gpos75 gvar stalk

Source

http://pevsnerlab.kennedykrieger.org/snpscan_07_sourcecode.htm

Examples

```
data(cytoband)
```

dbSnpId	<i>The dbSNP identifier</i>
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Description

Unique identifier for each SNP assigned by NIH

Usage

```
dbSnpId(object)
```

Arguments

object Object possibly derived from eSet or AnnotatedDataFrame class.

Value

A (typically very long) character vector of SNP identifiers.

Author(s)

R. Scharpf

Examples

```
## Not run:  
data(sample.snpset)  
dbSnpId(sample.snpset)[1:5]  
  
## End(Not run)
```

enzyme	<i>Enzyme used to digest DNA</i>
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Description

When two chips have been combined (e.g., Xba and Hind), enzyme is an accessor for whether a particular SNP was interrogated on the Xba or Hind chip. A better name for this accessor might be 'chip', suggestions welcome.

Usage

```
enzyme(object)
```

Arguments

object one of the classes defined in SNPchip

Value

Returns the enzyme for each indicated SNP.

Author(s)

R. Scharpf

`featureData-accessors`*Accessors for feature-level SNP annotation*

Description

featureData accessors for classes defined in SNPchip

Arguments

object object inheriting from SnpLevelSet

Details

chromosome extracts character string of chromosome number for each SNP in the object.

position extracts the physical position (base pair number) for each SNP in the object.

Author(s)

R. Scharpf

`fragmentLength`*Accessor for the fragment length*

Description

Accessor for the length of the PCR fragment on which the SNP resides.

Usage`fragmentLength(object)`**Arguments**

object Object, possibly derived from class SnpCallSet or SnpCopyNumberSet

Value

Length of the PCR fragment on which the SNP resides after enzymatic digestion.

Author(s)

R. Scharpf

getPar	<i>Adds graphical parameters for plotting SNP data</i>
--------	--

Description

Not intended to be called directly. Adds graphical parameters for plotting SNP data to one of the graphical parameter classes (e.g., `ParSnpSet`, `ParSnpCopyNumberSet`, etc).

Usage

```
getPar(object, ...)
```

Arguments

<code>object</code>	an object inheriting from <code>ParESet</code>
<code>...</code>	additional arguments to <code>par</code>

Details

Adds graphical parameters to an object inherited from class `ParESet` that depend on the data class `object` (an object inherited from class `SnpLevelSet`). For instance, graphical parameters specifying the layout depend on the number of samples and chromosomes in the object `snpset`

Value

An object of the same class as `object`

Author(s)

R. Scharpf

See Also

`plotSnp`

hapmap	<i>Data from the hapmap project</i>
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Description

Data obtained from the hapmap project and pre-processed by CRLMM to produce genotype calls. Due to size limitations, we only included every 10th SNP from the Affy's 50k Xba chip. 'Copy number' estimates were obtained from using the `calculate copy number` function in the `oligoClasses` package and is used solely to illustrate properties of the classes defined in `SNPchip`. Better approaches for estimating copy number are available in other packages, and currently under development in the `oligo` package.

Usage

```
data(hapmap)
```

Author(s)

R. Scharpf

Examples

```
data(hapmap)
```

hmmPredict *Accessor for HMM output*

Description

Accessor for HMM output

Usage

```
hmmPredict(object)
```

Arguments

object A ParESet instance

Value

An object of class HmmPredict

Author(s)

RS

integer2chromosome *Converts integer representation of chromosome number back to letter representation*

Description

Coerces integer representation for chromosome in the pd.annotation packages to character strings

Usage

```
integer2chromosome(chrom)
```

Arguments

chrom chromosome

Value

character

Author(s)

R. Scharpf

Examples

```
integer2chromosome(1:26)
```

plotCytoband	<i>Plots idiogram for one chromosome</i>
--------------	--

Description

Adds cytobands to views of chromosome copy number and genotype plots.

Usage

```
plotCytoband(chromosome, cytoband, cytoband.ycoords, xlim, ylim=c(0, 2),
new=TRUE, label.cytoband=TRUE, label.y=NULL, srt, cex.axis=1,
outer=FALSE, taper=0.15, verbose=FALSE, build="hg18", ...)
```

Arguments

chromosome	character string or integer: which chromosome to draw the cytoband
cytoband	data.frame containing cytoband information
cytoband.ycoords	numeric: y coordinates
xlim	x-axis limits
ylim	y-axis limits
new	logical: new plotting device
label.cytoband	logical: if TRUE, labels the cytobands
label.y	numeric: height (y-coordinate) for cytoband label
srt	string rotation for cytoband labels. See <code>par</code>
cex.axis	size of cytoband labels. See <code>par</code>
outer	logical: whether to draw the labels in the outer margins. See <code>par</code>
taper	tapering for the ends of the cytoband
verbose	Logical. If TRUE, displays human genome build used to annotated the cytoband coordinates.
build	Character string. Currently only "hg18" is allowed.
...	additional arguments to plot

Author(s)

Robert Scharpf and Jason Ting

See Also

[plotSnp](#), [cytoband](#)

Examples

```
plotCytoband("1")
```

```
plotPredictions
```

Plots the predictions from the HMM

Description

Plots the predictions from the HMM. This function is usually not called directly.

Usage

```
plotPredictions(object, op)
```

Arguments

object	object of class <code>HmmPredict</code>
op	an object inheriting from <code>ParESet</code>

Value

Nothing

Author(s)

R. Scharpf

Examples

```
##See the VanillaICE vignette
```

```
plotSnp
```

Plots copy number and genotype calls against physical position

Description

Returns an object inheriting from class `ParESet` – essentially, a list of default graphical parameters that can be modified as needed. The `show` method for this class plots the copy number and genotype calls versus physical position for an arbitrary number of samples and chromosomes.

Usage

```
plotSnp(object, hmmPredict, ...)  
## S4 method for signature 'SnpLevelSet':  
plot(x, y, ...)
```

Arguments

object, x An object extending ParESet
 hmmPredict, y An object of class HmmPredict
 ... Additional arguments to the initialization methods of the ParESet classes

Details

See examples in the vignette

Author(s)

R. Scharpf

See Also

[par](#), [ParESet-class](#), [ParSnpCallSet-class](#), [ParSnpCopyNumberSet-class](#), [ParSnpSet-class](#)

Examples

```
data(sample.snpset)
graph.par <- plot(sample.snpset[chromosome(sample.snpset) < 5, ])

class(graph.par)
## Not run:
## to plot the data, the following are equivalent
graph.par
# or
show(graph.par)
# or
print(graph.par)

## End(Not run)
```

sample.snpset

Example object of class oligoSnpSet

Description

Example object of class oligoSnpSet created from 5 HapMap samples assayed on the Affymetrix 100k platform.

Usage

```
data(sample.snpset)
```

Examples

```
data(sample.snpset)
sample.snpset
```

show-methods *show methods*

Description

Show methods

Details

The show methods can be used to plot instances of the ParESet classes. An object of the class is created using `plotSnp`.

Methods

object = "oligoSnpSet" show method for `oligoSnpSet` objects

object = "ParESet" show method for objects inheriting from the `ParESet` class

See Also

[plotSnp](#)

showSummary *Displays descriptive statistics for a sample.*

Description

Displays descriptive statistics for a sample as a legend.

Usage

```
showSummary(object, where, bty, legend.panel, cex, col, digits)
```

Arguments

<code>object</code>	Object of class <code>oligoSnpSet</code>
<code>where</code>	Character string indicating where to put the legend. See <code>legend</code>
<code>bty</code>	See <code>bty</code>
<code>legend.panel</code>	Logical for plotting the legend on a separate panel.
<code>cex</code>	See <code>par</code>
<code>col</code>	See <code>par</code>
<code>digits</code>	Argument to <code>round</code>

Author(s)

Robert Scharpf

See Also

[legend](#), [round](#), [par](#)

`smoothSnp`*A simple nonparametric smoother for genotype and copy number*

Description

A loess smoother for finding regions of reduced copy number and loss of heterozygosity.

Usage

```
smoothSnp(object, ...)
```

Arguments

<code>object</code>	Object derived from <code>AnnotatedSnpSet</code>
<code>...</code>	For additional arguments see details.

Details

Additional arguments include the chromosomes (character vector) and samples (numerical vector) to smooth. Options for smoothing are set by specifying the span and the method. See the SNPchip vignette.

See the R package `VanillaICE` for a hidden Markov model for more formal inference regarding regions of LOH and copy number alterations.

Value

An object of the same class, e.g., `AnnotatedSnpSet`, where `assayData` elements `copyNumber` and `calls` are replaced by the smoothed values.

Author(s)

Robert Scharpf

References

RS

`snpPar`*Accessor for graphical parameters*

Description

Accessor for the list of graphical parameters in objects of class `ParESet`.

Usage

```
snpPar(object)
```

Arguments

object object of class ParESet

Value

list

Author(s)

RS

See Also

[par](#), [layout](#)

Examples

```
data(sample.snpset)
options(error=recover)
chr23=sample.snpset[chromosome(sample.snpset) == 23, ]
object <- plot(sample.snpset[chromosome(sample.snpset) == 23, ])
str(snpPar(object))
## Not run:
show(object)

## End(Not run)
```

snpset

Accessor for SNP data

Description

Accessor for SNP data.

Usage

```
snpset(object)
```

Arguments

object A ParESet instance.

Value

A SnpLevelSet instance.

Author(s)

RS

summary-methods *Summary statistics for various SNP classes that extend eSet*

Description

Methods for function `summary`

Methods

object = "SnpSet" calculates percent homozygous calls, and percent heterozygous calls for each chromosome, and then aggregated over all autosomes.

object = "AnnotatedSnpSet" calculates average copy number, standard deviation of copy number, percent homozygous calls, and percent heterozygous calls for each chromosome, and then aggregated over all autosomes.

updateObject-methods
updateObject methods

Description

Methods for updating SNP-level classes

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