

# Package ‘cogena’

December 15, 2025

**Version** 1.44.0

**Title** co-expressed gene-set enrichment analysis

**Description** cogena is a workflow for co-expressed gene-set enrichment analysis. It aims to discovery smaller scale, but highly correlated cellular events that may be of great biological relevance. A novel pipeline for drug discovery and drug repositioning based on the cogena workflow is proposed. Particularly, candidate drugs can be predicted based on the gene expression of disease-related data, or other similar drugs can be identified based on the gene expression of drug-related data. Moreover, the drug mode of action can be disclosed by the associated pathway analysis. In summary, cogena is a flexible workflow for various gene set enrichment analysis for co-expressed genes, with a focus on pathway/GO analysis and drug repositioning.

**biocViews** Clustering, GeneSetEnrichment, GeneExpression, Visualization, Pathways, KEGG, GO, Microarray, Sequencing, SystemsBiology, DataRepresentation, DataImport

**Depends** R (>= 3.6), cluster, ggplot2, kohonen

**Imports** methods, class, gplots, mclust, amap, apcluster, foreach, parallel, doParallel, fastcluster, corrplot, biwt, Biobase, reshape2, stringr, tibble, tidyr, dplyr, devtools

**Suggests** knitr, rmarkdown (>= 2.1)

**Collate** dist\_class.R genecl\_class.R cogena\_class.R Class\_methods.R cogena.R upDownGene.R PEI.R sota.R pClusters.R coExp.R clEnrich.R clEnrich\_one.R enrichment.R gene2set.R geneInCluster.R geneExpInCluster.R corInCluster.R gmt2list.R gmtlist2file.R heatmap.3.R heatmapCluster.R heatmapPEI.R heatmapCmap.R

**License** LGPL-3

**LazyData** true

**Encoding** UTF-8

**URL** <https://github.com/zhilongjia/cogena>

**NeedsCompilation** no

**BugReports** <https://github.com/zhilongjia/cogena/issues>

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|                |                             |
|----------------|-----------------------------|
| AllGeneSymbols | <i>All the gene symbols</i> |
|----------------|-----------------------------|

---

**Description**

All the gene symbols

**Format**

a vector with 18986 gene symbols.

**Source**

<http://www.genenames.org/>

---

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| clEnrich | <i>Gene set enrichment for clusters</i> |
|----------|---|

---

**Description**

Gene set enrichment for clusters sourced from coExp function. the enrichment score are based on  $-\log_2(p)$  with p from hyper-geometric test.

**Usage**

```
clEnrich(
  genecl_obj,
  annofile = NULL,
  sampleLabel = NULL,
  TermFreq = 0,
  ncore = 1
)
```

**Arguments**

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| genecl_obj  | a genecl object   |
| annofile    | gene set annotation file  |
| sampleLabel | sameple Label. Do make the label of interest located after the control label in the order of factor. See details. |
| TermFreq    | a value from [0,1) to filter low-frequence gene sets  |
| ncore       | the number of cores used  |

## Details

sampleLabel: Use `factor(c("Normal", "Cancer", "Normal"), levels=c("Normal", "Cancer"))`, instead of `factor(c("Normal", "Cancer", "Normal"))`. This parameter will affect the direction of gene regulation in cogena.

Gene sets available (See vignette for more):

- `c2.cp.kegg.v7.01.symbols.gmt.xz` (From Msigdb)
- `c2.cp.reactome.v7.01.symbols.gmt.xz` (From Msigdb)
- `c5.bp.v7.01.symbols.gmt.xz` (From Msigdb)

## Value

a list containing the enrichment score for each clustering methods and cluster numbers included in the `genecl_obj`

## Source

Gene sets are from

1. <http://www.broadinstitute.org/gsea/msigdb/index.jsp>
2. <http://amp.pharm.mssm.edu/Enrichr/>

## Examples

```
#annotaion
annoGMT <- "c2.cp.kegg.v7.01.symbols.gmt.xz"
annofile <- system.file("extdata", annoGMT, package="cogena")

utils::data(Psoriasis)
clMethods <- c("hierarchical", "kmeans", "diana", "fanny", "som", "model", "sota", "pam", "clara", "agnes")
genecl_result <- coExp(DEexprs, nClust=2:3, clMethods=c("hierarchical", "kmeans"),
  metric="correlation", method="complete", ncore=2, verbose=TRUE)

clen_res <- clEnrich(genecl_result, annofile=annofile, sampleLabel=sampleLabel)
```

---

clEnrich\_one

*Gene set enrichment for clusters (for one clustering method and a certain number of clusters)*

---

## Description

Gene set enrichment for clusters sourced from `coExp` function. the enrichment score are based on  $-\log(p)$  with  $p$  from hyper-geometric test.

**Usage**

```
clEnrich_one(
  genecl_obj,
  method,
  nCluster,
  annofile = NULL,
  sampleLabel = NULL,
  TermFreq = 0
)
```

**Arguments**

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| genecl_obj  | a genecl or cogena object  |
| method      | as clMethods in genecl function  |
| nCluster    | as nClust in cogena function   |
| annofile    | gene set annotation file   |
| sampleLabel | sample Label. Do make the label of interest located after the control label in the order of factor. See details. |
| TermFreq    | a value from [0,1) to filter low-frequency gene sets   |

**Details**

Gene sets available (See vignette for more):

- c2.cp.kegg.v7.01.symbols.gmt.xz (From Msigdb)
- c2.cp.reactome.v7.01.symbols.gmt.xz (From Msigdb)
- c5.bp.v7.01.symbols.gmt.xz (From Msigdb)

**Value**

a list containing the enrichment score for each clustering methods and cluster numbers included in the genecl\_obj

**Source**

Gene sets are from

1. <http://www.broadinstitute.org/gsea/msigdb/index.jsp>
2. <http://amp.pharm.mssm.edu/Enrichr/>

**Examples**

```
#annotaion
annoGMT <- "c2.cp.kegg.v7.01.symbols.gmt.xz"
annofile <- system.file("extdata", annoGMT, package="cogena")

data(Psoriasis)
clMethods <- c("hierarchical", "kmeans", "diana", "fanny", "som", "model", "sota", "pam", "clara", "agnes")
genecl_result <- coExp(DEexprs, nClust=2:3, clMethods=c("hierarchical", "kmeans"),
  metric="correlation", method="complete", ncore=2, verbose=TRUE)

clen_res <- clEnrich_one(genecl_result, "kmeans", "3", annofile=annofile, sampleLabel=sampleLabel)
clen_res1 <- clEnrich_one(clen_res, "hierarchical", "2", annofile=annofile, sampleLabel=sampleLabel)
```

---

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| clusterMethods | <i>Basic methods for a genecl object.</i> |
|----------------|---|

---

### Description

clusterMethods: get the methods of clustering used.

### Usage

```
clusterMethods(object)

## S4 method for signature 'genecl'
clusterMethods(object)

## S4 method for signature 'cogena'
clusterMethods(object)
```

### Arguments

object            a genecl or cogena object

### Value

clusterMethods: a character vector.

### Examples

```
data(Psoriasis)
genecl_result <- coExp(DEexprs, nClust=2:3,
  clMethods=c("hierarchical","kmeans"), metric="correlation",
  method="complete",
  ncore=1, verbose=TRUE)
clusterMethods(genecl_result)
```

---

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| coExp | <i>co-expressed gene-set enrichment analysis</i> |
|-------|--|

---

### Description

Co-expressed gene-set enrichment analysis. Gene sets could be Pathway, Gene ontology. The gene co-expression is obtained by various clustering methods.

**Usage**

```

coExp(
  obj,
  nClust,
  clMethods = "hierarchical",
  metric = "correlation",
  method = "complete",
  ncore = 2,
  verbose = FALSE,
  ...
)

```

**Arguments**

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| obj       | Differentially expressed gene (DEG) expression profilings. Either a numeric matrix, a data.frame, or an ExpressionSet object. Data frames must contain all numeric columns. In all cases, the rows are the items to be clustered (e.g., genes), and the columns are the samples.   |
| nClust    | A numeric vector giving the numbers of clusters to be evaluated. e.g., 2:6 would evaluate the number of clusters ranging from 2 to 6.  |
| clMethods | A character vector giving the clustering methods. The default is "hierarchical". Available options are "hierarchical", "kmeans", "diana", "fanny", "som", "model", "sota", "pam", "clara", "apcluster", and "agnes", with multiple choices allowed.  |
| metric    | the distance measure to be used. This should be one of "euclidean", "maximum", "manhattan", "canberra", "binary", "pearson", "abspearson", "correlation", "abscorrelation", "NMI", "biwt", "spearman" or "kendall". Any unambiguous substring can be given. In detail, please reference the parameter method in <code>amap::Dist</code> . Some of the cluster methods could use only part of the metric. See Detail. |
| method    | For hierarchical clustering (hierarchical and agnes), the agglomeration method used. The default is "complete". Available choices are "ward", "single", "complete", and "average".   |
| ncore     | Number of core used. The default is 2.   |
| verbose   | verbose.   |
| ...       | to interal function <code>vClusters</code> .   |

**Details**

For metric parameter, "hierarchical", "kmeans", "diana", "fanny", "pam" and "agnes" can use all the metrics. "clara" uses "manhattan" or "euclidean", other metric will be changed as "euclidean". "sota" uses "correlation" or "euclidean", other metric will be changed as "euclidean". "model" uses its own metric and "som" and "ap" uses euclidean only, which is irrelative with metric.

method: Available distance measures are (written for two vectors x and y):

- euclidean Usual square distance between the two vectors (2 norm).
- maximum Maximum distance between two components of x and y (supremum norm).
- manhattan Absolute distance between the two vectors (1 norm).
- canberra  $sum(|x_i - y_i|/|x_i + y_i|)$  Terms with zero numerator and denominator are omitted from the sum and treated as if the values were missing.

- binary (aka asymmetric binary): The vectors are regarded as binary bits, so non-zero elements are 'on' and zero elements are 'off'. The distance is the proportion of bits in which only one is on amongst those in which at least one is on.
- pearson Also named "not centered Pearson"  $1 - \frac{\sum(x_i y_i)}{\sqrt{\sum(x_i^2) \sum(y_i^2)}}$ .
- abspearson Absolute Pearson  $1 - |\frac{\sum(x_i y_i)}{\sqrt{\sum(x_i^2) \sum(y_i^2)}}|$ .
- correlation Also named "Centered Pearson"  $1 - \text{corr}(x, y)$ .
- abscorelation Absolute correlation  $1 - |\text{corr}(x, y)|$ .
- spearman Compute a distance based on rank.
- kendall Compute a distance based on rank.  $\sum_{i,j} K_{i,j}(x, y)$  with  $K_{i,j}(x, y)$  is 0 if  $x_i, x_j$  in same order as  $y_i, y_j$ , 1 if not.
- NMI normalised mutual information. (use correlation instead so far!)
- biwt a weighted correlation based on Tukey's biweight

### Value

a genecl object

### See Also

[clEnrich](#)

### Examples

```
data(Psoriasis)

#cogena parameters
# the number of clusters. A vector.
nClust <- 2:6
# the number of cores.
ncore <- 2
# the clustering methods
clMethods <- c("hierarchical", "kmeans")
# the distance metric
metric <- "correlation"
# the agglomeration method used for hierarchical clustering (hierarchical
#and agnes)
method <- "complete"

# See examples of clEnrich function
# the co-expression analysis
## Not run:
genecl_result <- coExp(DEexprs, nClust=nClust, clMethods=clMethods,
metric=metric, method=method, ncore=ncore, verbose=TRUE)

## End(Not run)
```



---

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| cogena-class | <i>An S4 class to represent co-expressed gene-set enrichment analysis result.</i> |
|--------------|---|

---

### Description

An S4 class to represent co-expressed gene-set enrichment analysis result.

### Slots

`mat` Differentially expressed gene expression profilings. Either a numeric matrix, a data.frame, or an ExpressionSet object. Data frames must contain all numeric columns. In all cases, the rows are the items to be clustered (e.g., genes), and the columns are the samples.

`clusterObjs` a list contains clustering results.

`Distmat` the distance matrix.

`measures` a list of the enrichment results.

`upDn` the enrichment score for up or down-regulated genes.

`clMethods` clustering method.

`labels` the label of genes

`nClust` A numeric vector giving the numbers of clusters to be evaluated. e.g., 2:6 would evaluate the number of clusters ranging from 2 to 6.

`metric` the distance measure to be used. It must be one of "euclidean", "maximum", "manhattan", "canberra", "binary", "pearson", "abspearson", "correlation", "absrelation", "spearman" or "kendall". Any unambiguous substring can be given. In detail, please reference the parameter method in `amap::Dist`. Some of the cluster methods could use only part of the metric. Please reference the manual of cogena.

`method` For hierarchical clustering (`hclust` and `agnes`), the agglomeration method used. The default is "complete". Available choices are "ward", "single", "complete", and "average".

`annotation` logical matrix of biological annotation with row be DE gene column be gene sets and value be logical.

`sampleLabel` character vector with names are sample names. Only used for plotting.

`ncore` the number of cores used.

`gmt` the gmt file used

`call` the called function

---

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| cogena_package | <i>Co-expressed gene set enrichment analysis</i> |
|----------------|--|

---

### Description

To discovery smaller scale, but highly correlated cellular events that may be of great biological relevance, co-expressed gene set enrichment analysis, `cogena`, clusters gene expression profiles (`coExp`) and then make enrichment analysis for each clusters (`clEnrich`) based on hyper-geometric test. The `heatmapCluster` and `heatmapPEI` can visualise the results. See vignette for the detailed workflow.

**Source**

<https://github.com/zhilongjia/cogena>

**Examples**

```
## A quick start

# Loading the exemplar dataset
data(Psoriasis)

# Clustering the gene expression profiling
clMethods <- c("hierarchical", "kmeans", "diana", "fanny", "som", "model", "sota", "pam", "clara", "agnes")
genecl_result <- coExp(DEexprs, nClust=5:6, clMethods=clMethods,
  metric="correlation", method="complete", ncore=2, verbose=TRUE)

# Gene set used
annofile <- system.file("extdata", "c2.cp.kegg.v7.01.symbols.gmt.xz", package="cogena")

# Enrichment analysis for clusters
clen_res <- clEnrich(genecl_result, annofile=annofile, sampleLabel=sampleLabel)

summary(clen_res)

# Visualisation
heatmapCluster(clen_res, "hierarchical", "6")
heatmapPEI(clen_res, "hierarchical", "6", printGS=FALSE)

# Obtain genes in a certain cluster
head(geneInCluster(clen_res, "hierarchical", "6", "2"))

## The end
```

---

corInCluster

*Correlation in the cluster of a cogena object*

---

**Description**

Correlation in the cluster of a cogena object. This is helpful if the number of genes in cluster are small.

**Usage**

```
corInCluster(
  object,
  method,
  nCluster,
  ith,
  corMethod = "pearson",
  plotMethod = "circle",
  type = "upper",
  ...
```

```

)

## S4 method for signature 'cogena'
corInCluster(
  object,
  method = clusterMethods(object),
  nCluster = nClusters(object),
  ith,
  corMethod = "pearson",
  plotMethod = "circle",
  type = "upper",
  ...
)

```

### Arguments

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| object     | a cogena object  |
| method     | a clustering method  |
| nCluster   | cluster number   |
| ith        | the i-th cluster (should no more than nCluster)  |
| corMethod  | a character string indicating which correlation coefficient (or covariance) is to be computed. One of "pearson" (default), "kendall", or "spearman", can be abbreviated.   |
| plotMethod | the visualization method of correlation matrix to be used. Currently, it supports seven methods, named "circle" (default), "square", "ellipse", "number", "pie", "shade" and "color". See examples in <a href="#">corrplot</a> for details |
| type       | "full" (default), "upper" or "lower", display full matrix, lower triangular or upper triangular matrix. See examples in <a href="#">corrplot</a> for details   |
| ...        | other parameters to <a href="#">corrplot</a> function.   |

### Value

a correlation figure.

### See Also

[clEnrich](#) [corrplot](#)

### Examples

```

data(Psoriasis)
annofile <- system.file("extdata", "c2.cp.kegg.v7.01.symbols.gmt.xz",
  package="cogena")

## Not run:
genecl_result <- coExp(DEexprs, nClust=2:3, clMethods=c("hierarchical", "kmeans"),
  metric="correlation", method="complete", ncore=2, verbose=TRUE)

clen_res <- clEnrich(genecl_result, annofile=annofile, sampleLabel=sampleLabel)

corInCluster(clen_res, "kmeans", "3", "3")
corInCluster(clen_res, "kmeans", "3", "3", plotMethod="square")

```

```
## End(Not run)
```

---

```
DExprs          gene expression of DEG
```

---

### Description

gene expression of DEG

### Format

matrix with 706 DEGs (row) and 116 samples (column).

### Source

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/geo/query/acc.cgi?acc=GSE13355>

---

```
enrichment      get the enrichment table from a cogena object.
```

---

### Description

get the enrichment table from a cogena object with certain clustering methods and number of clusters.

### Usage

```
enrichment(
  object,
  method,
  nCluster,
  CutoffNumGeneset = Inf,
  CutoffPVal = 0.05,
  orderMethod = "max",
  roundvalue = TRUE,
  add2 = FALSE
)

## S4 method for signature 'cogena'
enrichment(
  object,
  method,
  nCluster,
  CutoffNumGeneset = Inf,
  CutoffPVal = 0.05,
  orderMethod = "max",
  roundvalue = TRUE,
  add2 = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| object           | a genecl or cogena object   |
| method           | as clMethods in genecl function   |
| nCluster         | as nClust in cogena function.   |
| CutoffNumGeneset | the cut-off of the number of gene sets in the return table  |
| CutoffPVal       | the cut-off of p-value. The default is 0.05.  |
| orderMethod      | the order method, default is max, other options are "mean", "all", "I", "II" or a number meaning the ith cluster. |
| roundvalue       | The default is TRUE. whether or not round the data. such as round(1.54, 1)=1.5                                    |
| add2             | enrichment score for add Up and Down reuglated genes.   |

**Details**

orderMethod:

- max. ordered by the max value in clusters beside all
- mean. ordered by the mean value in clusters beside all
- All. ordered by all genes
- I. ordered by the I cluster in two clusters (Up or Down-regulated, add2 should be TRUE)
- II. ordered by the II cluster in two clusters (Up or Down-regulated, add2 should be TRUE)
- a character number. like "3".

**Value**

a matrix with clusters in row and gene-sets in column.

**Examples**

```
data(Psoriasis)
annofile <- system.file("extdata", "c2.cp.kegg.v7.01.symbols.gmt.xz",
package="cogena")

## Not run:
genecl_result <- coExp(DEexprs, nClust=2:3, clMethods=c("hierarchical", "kmeans"),
metric="correlation", method="complete", ncore=2, verbose=TRUE)

clen_res <- clEnrich(genecl_result, annofile=annofile, sampleLabel=sampleLabel)

enrichment.table1 <- enrichment(clen_res, "kmeans", "3")
enrichment.table2 <- enrichment(clen_res, "kmeans", "3",
CutoffNumGeneset=10, orderMethod="mean")

## End(Not run)
```

---

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| gene2set | <i>generate relationship between genes and gene-sets</i> |
|----------|--|

---

### Description

Generate relationship between genes (gene SYMBOL) and gene-sets, such as Pathway or GO.

### Usage

```
gene2set(annofile = NULL, genenames, TermFreq = 0)
annotationListToMatrix(annotation, genenames)
```

### Arguments

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| annofile   | a gmt file. Examples are from MSigDB Collections. A list of gene set could be find in the vignette of cogena |
| genenames  | a SYMBOL gene names charactic vector.  |
| TermFreq   | a threshold for the Term Frequence. Default is zero.   |
| annotation | a value returned by <a href="#">gmt2list</a> .   |

### Value

an gene and gene-set relationship matrix

### Examples

```
data(Psoriasis)

#annotaion
annoGMT <- "c2.cp.kegg.v7.01.symbols.gmt.xz"
annofile <- system.file("extdata", annoGMT, package="cogena")
# the DEG gene-sets matrix
anno <- gene2set(annofile, rownames(DEexprs))
```

---

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| genecl-class | <i>An S4 class to represent co-expressed gene</i> |
|--------------|---|

---

### Description

An S4 class to represent co-expressed gene

**Slots**

`mat` Differentially expressed gene expression profilings. Either a numeric matrix, a data.frame, or an ExpressionSet object. Data frames must contain all numeric columns. In all cases, the rows are the items to be clustered (e.g., genes), and the columns are the samples.

`clusterObjs` a list contains clustering results.

`Distmat` the distance matrix.

`clMethods` clustering method.

`labels` the label of genes

`nClust` A numeric vector giving the numbers of clusters to be evaluated. e.g., 2:6 would evaluate the number of clusters ranging from 2 to 6.

`metric` the distance measure to be used. It must be one of "euclidean", "maximum", "manhattan", "canberra", "binary", "pearson", "abspearson", "correlation", "abscorrelation", "spearman" or "kendall". Any unambiguous substring can be given. In detail, please reference the parameter method in `amap::Dist`. Some of the cluster methods could use only part of the metric. Please reference the manual of cogena.

`method` For hierarchical clustering (`hclust` and `agnes`), the agglomeration method used. The default is "complete". Available choices are "ward", "single", "complete", and "average".

`ncore` the number of cores used.

`call` the called function

---

|                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| <code>geneclusters</code> | <i>geneclusters: get the cluster information of a certain clustering method with a certain number.</i> |
|---------------------------|--|

---

**Description**

`geneclusters`: get the cluster information of a certain clustering method with a certain number.

**Usage**

```
geneclusters(object, method, nClust)

## S4 method for signature 'genecl'
geneclusters(object, method = clusterMethods(object), nClust)

## S4 method for signature 'cogena'
geneclusters(object, method = clusterMethods(object), nClust)
```

**Arguments**

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| <code>object</code> | a <code>genecl</code> or <code>cogena</code> object       |
| <code>method</code> | as <code>clMethods</code> in <code>genecl</code> function |
| <code>nClust</code> | cluster numbers   |

**Value**

`geneclusters`: a list or `hclust` depends on the method

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
geneclusters(genecl_result, "kmeans", 3)
geneclusters(genecl_result, "hierarchical", 4)

## End(Not run)
```

---

geneExpInCluster      *Get gene names in each clusters and the expression profiling.*

---

**Description**

Get gene names in each clusters and the expression profiling. This output is helpful if user want to analyse the data for other application.

**Usage**

```
geneExpInCluster(object, method, nCluster)

## S4 method for signature 'cogena'
geneExpInCluster(
  object,
  method = clusterMethods(object),
  nCluster = nClusters(object)
)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                 |
|----------|---------------------------------|
| object   | a genecl or cogena object       |
| method   | as clMethods in genecl function |
| nCluster | as nClust in cogena function.   |

**Value**

a list containing a matrix of cluster\_id with expression profiling and label a vector of the sample labels.

**See Also**

[clEnrich](#)

**Examples**

```
data(Psoriasis)
annofile <- system.file("extdata", "c2.cp.kegg.v7.01.symbols.gmt.xz",
  package="cogena")

## Not run:
genecl_result <- coExp(DEexprs, nClust=2:3, clMethods=c("hierarchical","kmeans"),
  metric="correlation", method="complete", ncore=2, verbose=TRUE)

clen_res <- clEnrich(genecl_result, annofile=annofile, sampleLabel=sampleLabel)
```



```
#geneExpInCluster
geneExp <- geneExpInCluster(clen_res, "kmeans", "3")

## End(Not run)
```

---

geneInCluster                      *Get gene names in a certain cluster.*

---

## Description

Get gene names in a certain cluster. This is helpful if user want to get the detail of a cluster.

## Usage

```
geneInCluster(object, method, nCluster, ith)

## S4 method for signature 'cogena'
geneInCluster(
  object,
  method = clusterMethods(object),
  nCluster = nClusters(object),
  ith
)
```

## Arguments

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| object   | a cogena object                                 |
| method   | a clustering method                             |
| nCluster | cluster number                                  |
| ith      | the i-th cluster (should no more than nCluster) |

## Value

a character vector containing the gene names.

## See Also

[clEnrich](#)

## Examples

```
data(Psoriasis)
annofile <- system.file("extdata", "c2.cp.kegg.v7.01.symbols.gmt.xz",
  package="cogena")

## Not run:
genecl_result <- coExp(DEexprs, nClust=2:3, clMethods=c("hierarchical","kmeans"),
  metric="correlation", method="complete", ncore=2, verbose=TRUE)

clen_res <- clEnrich(genecl_result, annofile=annofile, sampleLabel=sampleLabel)
```

```
#summay this cogena object
summary(clen_res)

#geneInCluster
g1 <- geneInCluster(clen_res, "kmeans", "3", "2")

#Up or Down genes with setting nCluster as "2".
g2 <- geneInCluster(clen_res, "kmeans", "2", "1")

## End(Not run)
```

---

|          |                                |
|----------|--------------------------------|
| gmt2list | <i>read gmt file as a list</i> |
|----------|--------------------------------|

---

## Description

read Gene Matrix Transposed (gmt) file and output a list with the the first column as the names of items in the list. see [Gene Matrix Transposed file format](#) for more details.

## Usage

```
gmt2list(annofile)
```

## Arguments

annofile            a gmt file. Examples are from MSigDB Collections. A list of gene set could be find in the vignette of cogena

## Value

a gmt list

## See Also

gmtlist2file

## Examples

```
anno <- "c2.cp.kegg.v7.01.symbols.gmt.xz"
annofile <- system.file("extdata", anno, package="cogena")
g1 <- gmt2list(annofile)
```

---

|              |                                     |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| gmtlist2file | <i>write gmt list into gmt file</i> |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

write gmt list into gmt file

**Usage**

```
gmtlist2file(gmtlist, filename)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                       |
|----------|-----------------------|
| gmtlist  | a list containing gmt |
| filename | output filename       |

**Value**

NA

**See Also**

gmt2list

**Examples**

```
anno <- "c2.cp.kegg.v7.01.symbols.gmt.xz"
annofile <- system.file("extdata", anno, package="cogena")
gl <- gmt2list(annofile)
gmtfile <- gmtlist2file(gl, filename="")
```

---

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| heatmap.3 | <i>heatmap.3 An improved heatmap plotting</i> |
|-----------|---|

---

**Description**

The code is from <https://github.com/obigriffith/biostar-tutorials/tree/master/Heatmaps>

**Usage**

```
heatmap.3(
  x,
  Rowv = TRUE,
  Colv = if (symm) "Rowv" else TRUE,
  distfun = dist,
  hclustfun = hclust,
  dendrogram = c("both", "row", "column", "none"),
  symm = FALSE,
  scale = c("none", "row", "column"),
```

```

na.rm = TRUE,
revC = identical(Colv, "Rowv"),
add.expr,
breaks,
symbreaks = max(x < 0, na.rm = TRUE) || scale != "none",
col = "heat.colors",
colsep,
rowsep,
sepcolor = "white",
sepwidth = c(0.05, 0.05),
cellnote,
notecex = 1,
notecol = "cyan",
na.color = par("bg"),
trace = c("none", "column", "row", "both"),
tracecol = "cyan",
hline = median(breaks),
vline = median(breaks),
linecol = tracecol,
margins = c(4, 2),
ColSideColors,
RowSideColors,
side.height.fraction = 0.3,
cexRow = 0.2 + 1/log10(nr),
cexCol = 0.2 + 1/log10(nc),
labRow = NULL,
labCol = NULL,
key = TRUE,
keysize = 1.5,
density.info = c("none", "histogram", "density"),
denscol = tracecol,
symkey = max(x < 0, na.rm = TRUE) || symbreaks,
densadj = 0.25,
main = NULL,
xlab = NULL,
ylab = NULL,
lmat = NULL,
lhei = NULL,
lwid = NULL,
ColSideColorsSize = 1,
RowSideColorsSize = 1,
KeyValueName = "Value",
...
)

```

**Value**

a heatmap figure

**Author(s)**

Obi Griffith

---

heatmapCluster                    *heatmap of gene expression profilings with cluster indication.*

---

### Description

heatmap of gene expression profilings with cluster-based color indication. The direction of DEGs are based on latter Vs former from sample labels. For example, labels are `as.factor(c("ct", "Disease"))`, the "Disease" are latter compared with "ct". Usually, the order is the alphabet.

### Usage

```
heatmapCluster(
  object,
  method,
  nCluster,
  scale = "row",
  sampleColor = NULL,
  clusterColor = NULL,
  clusterColor2 = NULL,
  heatmapcol = NULL,
  maintitle = NULL,
  printSum = TRUE,
  add2 = TRUE,
  cexCol = NULL,
  ...
)

## S4 method for signature 'cogena'
heatmapCluster(
  object,
  method = clusterMethods(object),
  nCluster = nClusters(object),
  scale = "row",
  sampleColor = NULL,
  clusterColor = NULL,
  clusterColor2 = NULL,
  heatmapcol = NULL,
  maintitle = NULL,
  printSum = TRUE,
  add2 = TRUE,
  cexCol = NULL,
  ...
)
```

### Arguments

|          |                                 |
|----------|---------------------------------|
| object   | a genecl or cogena object       |
| method   | as clMethods in genecl function |
| nCluster | as nClust in cogena function.   |

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| scale         | character indicating if the values should be centered and scaled in either the row direction or the column direction, or none. The default is "row". |
| sampleColor   | a color vector with the sample length. The default is from topo.colors randomly.   |
| clusterColor  | a color vector with the cluster length. The default is rainbow(nClusters(object)).   |
| clusterColor2 | a color vector with 2 elements. The default is rainbow(2).   |
| heatmapcol    | col for heatmap. The default is greenred(75).  |
| maintitle     | a character. like GSExxx. the output of figure will like "kmeans 3 Clusters GSExxx" in two lines.  |
| printSum      | print the summary of the number of genes in each cluster. Default is TRUE.   |
| add2          | add 2 clusters information.  |
| cexCol        | numbers, used as cex.axis in for the column axis labeling.   |
| ...           | other parameters to heatmap.3.   |

### Value

a gene expression heatmap with Cluster information figure

### See Also

[clEnrich](#), [heatmap.3](#) and [heatmapPEI](#)

### Examples

```
data(Psoriasis)
annofile <- system.file("extdata", "c2.cp.kegg.v7.01.symbols.gmt.xz",
  package="cogena")

## Not run:
genecl_result <- coExp(DEexprs, nClust=2:3, clMethods=c("hierarchical","kmeans"),
  metric="correlation", method="complete", ncore=2, verbose=TRUE)

clen_res <- clEnrich(genecl_result, annofile=annofile, sampleLabel=sampleLabel)

#summay this cogena object
summary(clen_res)

#heatmapCluster

heatmapCluster(clen_res, "hierarchical", "3")
heatmapcol <- gplots::redgreen(75)
heatmapCluster(clen_res, "hierarchical", "3", heatmapcol=heatmapcol)

## End(Not run)
```

heatmapCmap

*heatmap designed for for CMap gene set only***Description**

heatmapCmap is desgined for the cogena result from CMap only so as to collapse the multi-isntance drugs in CMap!

**Usage**

```
heatmapCmap(
  object,
  method = clusterMethods(object),
  nCluster = nClusters(object),
  orderMethod = "max",
  MultiInstance = "drug",
  CutoffNumGeneset = 20,
  CutoffPVal = 0.05,
  mergeMethod = "mean",
  low = "grey",
  high = "red",
  na.value = "white",
  maintitle = NULL,
  printGS = FALSE,
  add2 = TRUE,
  geom = "tile"
)

## S4 method for signature 'cogena'
heatmapCmap(
  object,
  method = clusterMethods(object),
  nCluster = nClusters(object),
  orderMethod = "max",
  MultiInstance = "drug",
  CutoffNumGeneset = 20,
  CutoffPVal = 0.05,
  mergeMethod = "mean",
  low = "grey",
  high = "red",
  na.value = "white",
  maintitle = "cogena",
  printGS = FALSE,
  add2 = TRUE,
  geom = "tile"
)
```

**Arguments**

|        |                                 |
|--------|---------------------------------|
| object | a genecl or cogena object       |
| method | as clMethods in genecl function |

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| nCluster         | as nClust in cogen function.  |
| orderMethod      | the order method, default is max, other options are "mean", "all", "I", "II" or a number meaning the ith cluster. |
| MultiInstance    | merge multi instances. Options are "drug", "celldrug", "conccelldrug", "concd-<br>drug".                          |
| CutoffNumGeneset | the cut-off of the number of gene sets in the return table. The default is 20.                                    |
| CutoffPVal       | the cut-off of p-value. The default is 0.05.  |
| mergeMethod      | max or mean. The default is mean.   |
| low              | colour for low end of gradient.   |
| high             | colour for high end of gradient.  |
| na.value         | Colour to use for missing values.   |
| maintitle        | a character. Default is null  |
| printGS          | print the enriched gene set names or not. Default is FALSE  |
| add2             | enrichment score for add Up and Down reuglated genes.   |
| geom             | tile or circle  |

### Details

orderMethod:

- max. ordered by the max value in clusters beside all
- mean. ordered by the mean value in clusters beside all
- All. ordered by all genes
- Up. ordered by up-regulated genes (add2 should be TRUE)
- Down. ordered by down-regulated genes (add2 should be TRUE)

MultiInstance:

- drug. merge based on cmap\_name
- celldrug. merge based on cmap\_name and cell type
- conccelldrug. merge based on cmap\_name, cell type and concentration

### Value

a gene set enrichment heatmap

### Examples

```
data(Psoriasis)
annofile <- system.file("extdata", "CmapDn100.gmt.xz", package="cogena")
## Not run:
genecl_result <- coExp(DEexprs, nClust=3, clMethods=c("pam"),
  metric="correlation", method="complete", ncore=2, verbose=TRUE)
clen_res1 <- clEnrich(genecl_result, annofile=annofile, sampleLabel=sampleLabel)

heatmapCmap(clen_res1, "pam", "3", orderMethod="2")
heatmapCmap(clen_res1, "pam", "3", orderMethod="2", MultiInstance="concdrug")

## End(Not run)
```



---

`heatmapPEI`*heatmap of the gene set enrichment from a cogena object.*

---

### Description

heatmap of the gene set enrichment score. After obtaining the enrichment of clusters for each gene set, the heatmapPEI will show it as a heatmap in order. The value shown in heatmapPEI is the  $-\log_2(\text{fdr})$ , representing the enrichment score.

### Usage

```
heatmapPEI(  
  object,  
  method,  
  nCluster,  
  CutoffNumGeneset = 20,  
  CutoffPVal = 0.05,  
  orderMethod = "max",  
  roundvalue = TRUE,  
  low = "grey",  
  high = "red",  
  na.value = "white",  
  maintitle = NULL,  
  printGS = FALSE,  
  add2 = TRUE,  
  geom = "tile",  
  wrap_with = 40  
)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'cogena'  
heatmapPEI(  
  object,  
  method = clusterMethods(object),  
  nCluster = nClusters(object),  
  CutoffNumGeneset = 20,  
  CutoffPVal = 0.05,  
  orderMethod = "max",  
  roundvalue = TRUE,  
  low = "grey",  
  high = "red",  
  na.value = "white",  
  maintitle = NULL,  
  printGS = FALSE,  
  add2 = TRUE,  
  geom = "tile",  
  wrap_with = 60  
)
```

### Arguments

`object` a genecl or cogena object

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| method           | as clMethods in genecl function   |
| nCluster         | as nClust in cogena function.   |
| CutoffNumGeneset | the cut-off of the number of gene sets in the return table  |
| CutoffPVal       | the cut-off of p-value. The default is 0.05.  |
| orderMethod      | the order method, default is max, other options are "mean", "all", "I", "II" or a number meaning the ith cluster. |
| roundvalue       | The default is TRUE. whether or not round the data. such as round(1.54, 1)=1.5                                    |
| low              | colour for low end of gradient.   |
| high             | colour for high end of gradient.  |
| na.value         | Colour to use for missing values.   |
| maintitle        | a character. like GSExxx. the output of figure will like "cogena: kmeans 3 GSExxx" in two lines. Default is NULL  |
| printGS          | print the enriched gene set names or not. Default is FALSE  |
| add2             | enrichment score for add Up and Down reuglated genes.   |
| geom             | tile or circle  |
| wrap_with        | default 40. wrap strings  |

### Details

The x-axis shows cluster i and the number of genes in cluster, with red means cluster containing up-regulated genes, green means down-regulated genes, black means there are up and down regulated genes in this cluster and blue means all DEGs. If parameter add2 is true, another two columns will be shown as well, representing the up and down regulated genes.

The direction of DEGs are based on latter Vs former from sample labels. For example, labels are as.factor(c("ct", "Disease")), the "Disease" are latter compared with "ct". Usually, the order is the alphabet.

The y-axis represents the gene sets enriched.

orderMethod:

- max. ordered by the max value in clusters beside all
- mean. ordered by the mean value in clusters beside all
- All. ordered by all genes
- Up. ordered by up-regulated genes (add2 should be TRUE)
- Down. ordered by down-regulated genes (add2 should be TRUE)

### Value

a gene set enrichment heatmap

### See Also

[clEnrich](#) and [heatmapCluster](#)

**Examples**

```

data(Psoriasis)
annofile <- system.file("extdata", "c2.cp.kegg.v7.01.symbols.gmt.xz",
  package="cogena")

## Not run:
genecl_result <- coExp(DEexprs, nClust=2:3, clMethods=c("hierarchical", "kmeans"),
  metric="correlation", method="complete", ncore=2, verbose=TRUE)

clen_res <- clEnrich(genecl_result, annofile=annofile, sampleLabel=sampleLabel)

#summay this cogena object
summary(clen_res)

#heatmapPEI
heatmapPEI(clen_res, "kmeans", "2")
heatmapPEI(clen_res, "kmeans", "2", orderMethod="mean")
heatmapPEI(clen_res, "kmeans", "3", CutoffNumGeneset=20,
  low = "#132B43", high = "#56B1F7", na.value = "grey50")

## End(Not run)

```

---

mat

*mat: get the original data from a genecl object.*


---

**Description**

mat: get the original data from a genecl object.

**Usage**

```

mat(object)

## S4 method for signature 'genecl'
mat(object)

## S4 method for signature 'cogena'
mat(object)

```

**Arguments**

object            a genecl or cogena object

**Value**

mat: a matrix

**Examples**

```

## Not run:
mat(genecl_result)

## End(Not run)

```

---

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| nClusters | <i>nClusters: get the number of clusters from a genecl object.</i> |
|-----------|--|

---

**Description**

nClusters: get the number of clusters from a genecl object.

**Usage**

```
nClusters(object)

## S4 method for signature 'genecl'
nClusters(object)

## S4 method for signature 'cogena'
nClusters(object)
```

**Arguments**

object            a genecl or cogena object

**Value**

nClusters: a numeric vector.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
nClusters(genecl_result)

## End(Not run)
```

---

|           |                              |
|-----------|------------------------------|
| pClusters | <i>paralleled clustering</i> |
|-----------|------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Internal functions.

**Usage**

```
pClusters(mat, Distmat, clMethod, nClust, method, metric, ncore, verbose, ...)
```

**Details**

Paralleled clustering with different clustering methods and different number of clusters. These functions should not be called directly by the user.

**Value**

a list containing the cluster information

---

 PEI

*Significance of Gene sets enrichment.*


---

### Description

Calculating the significance of Gene sets enrichment based on the hypergeometric test. This function is mainly used internally.

### Usage

```
PEI(genenames, annotation, annotationGenesPop)
```

### Arguments

`genenames` a vector of gene names.

`annotation` data.frame with the gene (like all the differentially expressed genes) in row, gene set in column.

`annotationGenesPop` data.frame with the gene in row, gene set in column. Here genes are genes in population with filtering the non-informative genes better.

### Details

Here the genes in annotation can be a variety of types. like all the DEG, up-regulated genes or genes in a cluster. the gene names should be consistent with the genes in the gene sets.

### Value

a vector with P-values.

### Examples

```
data(Psoriasis)
data(AllGeneSymbols)
annofile <- system.file("extdata", "c2.cp.kegg.v7.01.symbols.gmt.xz", package="cogena")
annoBG <- gene2set(annofile, AllGeneSymbols)
res <- PEI(rownames(DEexprs)[1:200], gene2set(annofile, rownames(DEexprs)[1:200]), annoBG)
```

---

 Psoriasis

*Psoriasis dataset.*


---

### Description

An example dataset of Psoriasis. This dataset is used for illustration of the usage of cogena package. It has been normalised the expression profiling using rma method, filtered some non-informative genes using MetaDE package and analysed the differentially expressed genes using limma package with the cut-off adjusted p-value 0.05 and  $\text{abs}(\log\text{FC}) \geq 1$ .

**Format**

two objects: DEexprs and sampleLabel.

**DEexprs** expression of DEG. There are 706 DEGs and 116 samples.

**sampleLabel** the label of sample, There are 58 control and 58 Psoriasis.

**Source**

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/geo/query/acc.cgi?acc=GSE13355>

---

|             |                         |
|-------------|-------------------------|
| sampleLabel | <i>label of samples</i> |
|-------------|-------------------------|

---

**Description**

label of samples

**Format**

a vector with 116 element.

**Source**

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/geo/query/acc.cgi?acc=GSE13355>

---

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| show,cogena-method | <i>show: show the class of cogena or genecl object</i> |
|--------------------|--|

---

**Description**

show: show the class of cogena or genecl object

**Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'cogena'
show(object)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'genecl'
show(object)
```

**Arguments**

object            a genecl or cogena object

**Value**

show which instance

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
show(genecl_result)

## End(Not run)
```

---

sota

*Self-organizing tree algorithm (SOTA)*


---

**Description**

Computes a Self-organizing Tree Algorithm (SOTA) clustering of a dataset returning a SOTA object. This function comes from [sota](#) in the `clValid` package with litter change.

**Usage**

```
sota(
  data,
  maxCycles,
  maxEpochs = 1000,
  distance = "euclidean",
  wcell = 0.01,
  pcell = 0.005,
  scell = 0.001,
  delta = 1e-04,
  neighb.level = 0,
  maxDiversity = 0.9,
  unrest.growth = TRUE,
  ...
)

## S3 method for class 'sota'
print(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'sota'
plot(x, cl = 0, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| <code>data</code>      | data matrix or data frame. Cannot have a profile ID as the first column.  |
| <code>maxCycles</code> | integer value representing the maximum number of iterations allowed. The resulting number of clusters returned by <code>sota</code> is <code>maxCycles+1</code> unless <code>unrest.growth</code> is set to <code>FALSE</code> and the <code>maxDiversity</code> criteria is satisfied prior to reaching the maximum number of iterations |
| <code>maxEpochs</code> | integer value indicating the maximum number of training epochs allowed per cycle. By default, <code>maxEpochs</code> is set to 1000.  |
| <code>distance</code>  | character string used to represent the metric to be used for calculating dissimilarities between profiles. 'euclidean' is the default, with 'correlation' being another option.   |
| <code>wcell</code>     | alue specifying the winning cell migration weight. The default is 0.01.   |

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| pcell         | value specifying the parent cell migration weight. The default is 0.005.   |
| scell         | value specifying the sister cell migration weight. The default is 0.001.   |
| delta         | value specifying the minimum epoch error improvement. This value is used as a threshold for signaling the start of a new cycle. It is set to 1e-04 by default.   |
| neighb.level  | integer value used to indicate which cells are candidates to accept new profiles. This number specifies the number of levels up the tree the algorithm moves in the search of candidate cells for the redistribution of profiles. The default is 0.  |
| maxDiversity  | value representing a maximum variability allowed within a cluster. 0.9 is the default value.   |
| unrest.growth | logical flag: if TRUE then the algorithm will run maxCycles iterations regardless of whether the maxDiversity criteria is satisfied or not and maxCycles+1 clusters will be produced; if FALSE then the algorithm can potentially stop before reaching the maxCycles based on the current state of cluster diversities. A smaller than usual number of clusters will be obtained. The default value is TRUE. |
| ...           | Any other arguments.   |
| x             | an object of sota  |
| cl            | cl specifies which cluster is to be plotted by setting it to the cluster ID. By default, cl is equal to 0 and the function plots all clusters side by side.  |

### Details

The Self-Organizing Tree Algorithm (SOTA) is an unsupervised neural network with a binary tree topology. It combines the advantages of both hierarchical clustering and Self-Organizing Maps (SOM). The algorithm picks a node with the largest Diversity and splits it into two nodes, called Cells. This process can be stopped at any level, assuring a fixed number of hard clusters. This behavior is achieved with setting the unrest.growth parameter to TRUE. Growth of the tree can be stopped based on other criteria, like the allowed maximum Diversity within the cluster and so on. Further details regarding the inner workings of the algorithm can be found in the paper listed in the Reference section.

Please note the 'euclidean' is the default distance metric different from [sota](#)

### Value

A SOTA object.

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| data      | data matrix used for clustering  |
| c.tree    | complete tree in a matrix format. Node ID, its Ancestor, and whether it's a terminal node (cell) are listed in the first three columns. Node profiles are shown in the remaining columns.                                |
| tree      | incomplete tree in a matrix format listing only the terminal nodes (cells). Node ID, its Ancestor, and 1's for a cell indicator are listed in the first three columns. Node profiles are shown in the remaining columns. |
| clust     | integer vector whose length is equal to the number of profiles in a data matrix indicating the cluster assignments for each profile in the original order.   |
| totals    | integer vector specifying the cluster sizes.   |
| dist      | character string indicating a distance function used in the clustering process.  |
| diversity | vector specifying final cluster diversities.   |



**Author(s)**

Vasyl Pihur, Guy Brock, Susmita Datta, Somnath Datta

**References**

Herrero, J., Valencia, A, and Dopazo, J. (2005). A hierarchical unsupervised growing neural network for clustering gene expression patterns. *Bioinformatics*, 17, 126-136.

**Examples**

```
#please ref the manual of sota function from clValid.  
data(Psoriasis)  
  
sotaCl <- sota(as.matrix(DExprs), 4)
```

---

summary, genecl-method *summary: a summary of a genecl object.*

---

**Description**

summary: a summary of a genecl object.

**Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'genecl'  
summary(object)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'cogena'  
summary(object)
```

**Arguments**

object            a genecl or cogena object

**Value**

summary: a summary of a genecl object.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:  
summary(genecl_result)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

---

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| upDownGene | <i>Show up or down-regulated genes for a clustering method and the number of clusters.</i> |
|------------|--|

---

### Description

The value means up or down regulated genes for each cluster. 1 suggests that genes in the cluster is up-regulated genes, while -1 down-regulated genes. value within (-1, 1) means genes there are both up and down regulated genes in the cluster. Return a vector with the length of nCluster if add2 is FALSE, or the length of nCluster + 2 if add2 is TRUE and nCluster is not 2. In the latter situation, the last two items represent Up and Down regulated genes

### Usage

```
upDownGene(object, method, nCluster, add2 = FALSE)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'cogena'
upDownGene(object, method, nCluster, add2 = FALSE)
```

```
logfc(dat, sampleLabel)
```

### Arguments

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| object      | a genecl or cogena object                                 |
| method      | as clMethods in genecl function                           |
| nCluster    | cluster number  |
| add2        | add2 enrichment score for add Up and Down regulated genes |
| dat         | gene expression data frame                                |
| sampleLabel | factor. sampleLabel with names                            |

### Value

upDownGene: a vector  
logfc: a data.frame

### Examples

```
data(Psoriasis)
annofile <- system.file("extdata", "c2.cp.kegg.v7.01.symbols.gmt.xz",
  package="cogena")

genecl_result <- coExp(DEexprs, nClust=2:3, clMethods=c("hierarchical","kmeans"),
  metric="correlation", method="complete", ncore=2, verbose=TRUE)

clen_res <- clEnrich(genecl_result, annofile=annofile, sampleLabel=sampleLabel)

upDownGene(clen_res, "kmeans", "3", add2=TRUE)

upDownGene(clen_res, "kmeans", "2", add2=FALSE)
```

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