

# Package ‘projectR’

December 16, 2025

**Type** Package

**Title** Functions for the projection of weights from PCA, CoGAPS, NMF, correlation, and clustering

**Version** 1.26.0

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**Description** Functions for the projection of data into the spaces defined by PCA, CoGAPS, NMF, correlation, and clustering.

**License** GPL (==2)

**Imports** SingleCellExperiment, methods, cluster, stats, limma, NMF, ROCR, ggalluvial, RColorBrewer, dplyr, fgsea, reshape2, viridis, scales, Matrix, MatrixModels, msigdb, ggplot2, cowplot, ggrepel, umap, tsne

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---

alluvialMat

alluvialMat

---

## Description

Function to provide alluvial matrix for generating alluvial plot

**Usage**

```
alluvialMat(
  projection,
  annotations,
  annotationName = "Cell type",
  annotationType = "Cell",
  plot = TRUE,
  minPropExplained = 0.75,
  pvalThreshold = 0.05,
  qvalThreshold = 0.05
)
```

**Arguments**

|                  |                                                                                                  |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| projection       | a projection generated from projectR, ensure that full = TRUE while generating projection        |
| annotations      | a character vector of annotations for the data                                                   |
| annotationName   | a character for collective name of the annotations, default is "Cell type"                       |
| annotationType   | a character indicating the type of data annotated, default is "Cell"                             |
| plot             | logical indicating whether to return the alluvial plot, default is TRUE                          |
| minPropExplained | threshold for minimum proportion of samples that correspond to a pattern to be used for plotting |
| pvalThreshold    | threshold level of significance for p-value                                                      |
| qvalThreshold    | threshold level of significance for Benjamini-Hochberg corrected p-value                         |

**Value**

A matrix to generate alluvial plots

**Examples**

```
projection <- projectR(data=p.ESepiGen4c1l$mRNA.Seq, loadings=AP.RNAseq6l3c3t$Amean,
  dataNames = map.ESepiGen4c1l[["GeneSymbols"]], full = TRUE)
alluvialMat(projection, pd.ESepiGen4c1l$Condition)
```

---

AP.RNAseq6l3c3t

*CoGAPS patterns and genes weights for p.RNAseq6l3c3t*


---

**Description**

AP.RNAseq6l3c3t contains the output of the gapsRun function in the CoGAPS package for data = p.RNAseq6l3c3t

**Usage**

```
AP.RNAseq6l3c3t
```

**Format**

A list of 12 items

---

|        |               |
|--------|---------------|
| aucMat | <i>aucMat</i> |
|--------|---------------|

---

### Description

Calculates AUC values for each set of weights for each label and outputs the results as a matrix

### Usage

```
aucMat(labels, weights)
```

### Arguments

|         |                                                                                        |
|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| labels  | a vector of labels whose length is equal to the number of columns in the weight matrix |
| weights | a matrix of weights from projection analysis                                           |

### Value

A matrix of AUC values for each set of weights classifying each label.

### Examples

```
projectR(data=p.ESepiGen4c1l$mRNA.Seq,loadings=AP.RNAseq6l3c3t$Amean,
dataNames = map.ESepiGen4c1l[["GeneSymbols"]]) -> projection
aucMat(pd.ESepiGen4c1l$Condition,projection)
```

---

|                                |                                       |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| bonferroniCorrectedDifferences | <i>bonferroniCorrectedDifferences</i> |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Calculate weighted/unweighted mean difference for each gene between 2 groups

### Usage

```
bonferroniCorrectedDifferences(
  group1,
  group2,
  pvalue,
  diff_weights = NULL,
  mode = "CI"
)
```

**Arguments**

|              |                                                               |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| group1       | count matrix 1                                                |
| group2       | count matrix 2                                                |
| pvalue       | significance value to threshold                               |
| diff_weights | loadings to weight the differential expression                |
| mode         | statistical approach, confidence intervals(CI) or pvalues(PV) |

---

|                 |                                         |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------|
| cluster2pattern | <i>Generic cluster2pattern function</i> |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Function to make patterns of continuous weights from clusters.

**Usage**

```
cluster2pattern(clusters, NP, data, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'character'
cluster2pattern(clusters, data)

## S4 method for signature 'numeric'
cluster2pattern(clusters, data)

## S4 method for signature 'kmeans'
cluster2pattern(clusters, data)

## S4 method for signature 'hclust'
cluster2pattern(clusters, NP, data = NA)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                                                     |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| clusters | a cluster object which could be either an hclust or a kmeans object |
| NP       | number of desired patterns                                          |
| data     | data used to make clusters object                                   |
| ...      | Additional arguments to cluster2pattern                             |

**Value**

An object of class pclus containing pattern weights corresponding for each cluster.

**Examples**

```
k.RNAseq613c3t<-kmeans(t(p.RNAseq613c3t),3)
cluster2pattern(clusters=k.RNAseq613c3t,data=p.RNAseq613c3t)

distp <- dist(t(p.RNAseq613c3t))
hc.RNAseq613c3t <- hclust(distp)
cluster2pattern(clusters=hc.RNAseq613c3t,NP=3,data=p.RNAseq613c3t)
```

---

|                       |                        |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| cluster2pattern-class | <i>cluster2pattern</i> |
|-----------------------|------------------------|

---

### Description

class of cluster2pattern output.

### Slots

clusterMatrix matrix of continous values for projection that is output of cluster2pattern function

---

|              |                                      |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| clusterPlotR | <i>Generic clusterPlotR function</i> |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|

---

### Description

plotting function for clustering objects

### Usage

```
clusterPlotR(cData, cls, x, NC, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'ANY,kmeans'
clusterPlotR(
  cData = NA,
  cls = NA,
  x = NA,
  NC = NA,
  annoIndx = NA,
  label = NULL,
  ...
)

## S4 method for signature 'ANY,hclust'
clusterPlotR(
  cData = NA,
  cls = NA,
  x = NA,
  NC = NA,
  annoIndx = NA,
  label = NULL,
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                                                        |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| cData    | data used to get clusters                                              |
| cls      | a cluster (kmeans or hclust) object                                    |
| x        | a vector of length equal to number of samples to use for plotting      |
| NC       | vector of integers indicating which clusters to use                    |
| ...      | additional parameters for plotting. ex. pch,cex,col,labels, xlab, etc. |
| annoIndx | vector indexing into subsets for plotting                              |
| label    | character vector to use for plotting text, defaults is NULL            |

**Value**

A plot of the mean behavior for each cluster

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
k.RNAseq613c3t<-kmeans(p.RNAseq613c3t,22)
clusterPlotR(p.RNAseq613c3t, cls=k.RNAseq613c3t,NC=1,x=pd.RNAseq613c3t$days,
col=pd.RNAseq613c3t$color)

## End(Not run)
```

correlateR

*correlateR***Description**

Function to extract genes highly correlated with a gene or reference expression pattern.

**Usage**

```
correlateR(genes, dat, threshtype = "R", threshold = 0.7, absR = FALSE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                                                                                                                |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| genes      | gene or character vector of genes for reference expression pattern                                             |
| dat        | matrix or data frame with genes to be used for to calculate correlation                                        |
| threshtype | Default "R" indicates thresholding by R value or equivalent. Alternatively, "N" indicates a numerical cut off. |
| threshold  | numeric indicating value at which to make threshold.                                                           |
| absR       | logical indicating where to include both positive and negatively correlated genes                              |
| ...        | addition inputs to cor, such as method                                                                         |

**Details**

If threshtype is "R" than threshold must be between -1 and 1. Otherwise if top N correlated genes are required, set threshtype as "N" and set threshold = N, i.e, the number of correlated genes required.

**Value**

A correlation matrix

**Examples**

```
cor2T<-correlateR(genes="T", dat=p.RNAseq6l3c3t, threshtype="N", threshold=10, absR=TRUE)
```

---

|                  |                   |
|------------------|-------------------|
| correlateR-class | <i>correlateR</i> |
|------------------|-------------------|

---

**Description**

class of correlateR output.

**Slots**

corM correlation matrix obtained from correlateR

---

|                 |                                               |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| CR.RNAseq6l3c3t | <i>CogapsResult object for p.RNAseq6l3c3t</i> |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

CR.RNAseq6l3c3t contains the output of the CoGAPS function in the CoGAPS package for data = p.RNAseq6l3c3t

**Usage**

```
CR.RNAseq6l3c3t
```

**Format**

A CogapsResult object

---

|               |                                                  |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| cr_microglial | <i>CogapsResult object for microglial_counts</i> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

cr\_microglia contains the output of the CoGAPS function in the CoGAPS package for data = microglial\_counts

**Usage**

```
cr_microglial
```

**Format**

A CogapsResult object

---

|            |                                    |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| geneMatchR | <i>Generic geneMatchR function</i> |
|------------|------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Matches genes accross datasets

**Usage**

```
geneMatchR(
  data1,
  data2,
  data1Names = NULL,
  data2Names = NULL,
  merge = FALSE,
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                                                                      |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| data1      | a data matrix, typically genes by samples                            |
| data2      | an amplitude matrix, typically genes by factors                      |
| data1Names | rownames of data matrix, for eg genenames                            |
| data2Names | rownames of amplitude matrix to be matched to rownames of datamatrix |
| merge      | logical indicating wether or not to merged data sets                 |
| ...        | Additional arguments to geneMatchR                                   |

**Value**

A list of genes (intersection) in both datasets. (if merge = TRUE, Also returns merged data.)

**Examples**

```
geneMatchR(data1=p.ESepiGen4c1l$mRNA.Seq,data2=p.RNAseq6l3c3t,
  data1Names=map.ESepiGen4c1l[["GeneSymbols"]])
```

---

|         |                |
|---------|----------------|
| getTSNE | <i>getTSNE</i> |
|---------|----------------|

---

**Description**

Function to provide tSNE of projection

**Usage**

```
getTSNE(projection, axis = 2, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                                                                               |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| projection | matrix, a projection generated from projectR                                  |
| axis       | integer, either 1 umap of projection or 2 for umap of transpose of projection |
| ...        | additional arguments passed to tsne                                           |

**Examples**

```
projection <- projectR(data=p.ESepiGen4c1l$mRNA.Seq,loadings=AP.RNAseq6l3c3t$Amean,
dataNames = map.ESepiGen4c1l[["GeneSymbols"]], full = TRUE)
projectionTSNE <- getTSNE(projection)
```

---

|         |                |
|---------|----------------|
| getUMAP | <i>getUMAP</i> |
|---------|----------------|

---

**Description**

Function to provide umap of projection

**Usage**

```
getUMAP(projection, axis = 2, umapMethod = "naive", umapConfig = umap.defaults)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                                                                                                                                                        |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| projection | matrix, a projection generated from projectR                                                                                                           |
| axis       | integer, either 1 umap of projection or 2 for umap of transpose of projection                                                                          |
| umapMethod | character, implementation. Available methods are 'naive' (an implementation written in pure R) and 'umap-learn' (requires python package 'umap-learn') |
| umapConfig | umap.config, a list of parameters to customize umap embedding                                                                                          |

**Value**

A umap of projection

**Examples**

```
library(umap)
projection <- projectR(data=p.ESepiGen4c1l$mRNA.Seq,loadings=AP.RNAseq6l3c3t$Amean,
dataNames = map.ESepiGen4c1l[["GeneSymbols"]], full = TRUE)
umapConfig = umap.defaults
umapConfig$n_neighbors = 3
projectionUMAP <- getUMAP(projection,umapConfig = umapConfig)
```

---

|              |                                                                                               |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| glial_counts | <i>log-normalized count data from astrocytes and oligodendrocytes in the p6 mouse cortex.</i> |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

log-normalized count data from astrocytes and oligodendrocytes in the p6 mouse cortex.

**Usage**

```
glial_counts
```

**Format**

A gene (rows) by cell (column) matrix

---

|                                    |                                        |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| initialize, cluster2pattern-method | <i>Constructor for cluster2pattern</i> |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Constructor for cluster2pattern

**Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'cluster2pattern'
initialize(.Object, clusterMatrix, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|               |                                                                                      |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| .Object       | clusterMatrix object                                                                 |
| clusterMatrix | matrix of continous values for projection that is output of cluster2pattern function |
| ...           | additional arguments to initialize cluster2pattern                                   |

**Value**

initialized cluster2pattern object

---

```
initialize,correlateR-method
  Constructor for correlateR
```

---

**Description**

Constructor for correlateR

**Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'correlateR'
initialize(.Object, corM, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                               |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------|
| .Object | correlateR object                             |
| corM    | correlation matrix obtained from correlateR   |
| ...     | additional arguments to initialize correlateR |

**Value**

initialized correlateR object

---

```
initialize,rotatoR-method
  Constructor for rotatoR
```

---

**Description**

Constructor for rotatoR

**Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'rotatoR'
initialize(.Object, rotatedM, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                            |
|----------|--------------------------------------------|
| .Object  | rotatoR object                             |
| rotatedM | rotated matrix from rotatoR function       |
| ...      | additional arguments to initialize rotatoR |

**Value**

initialized rotatoR object

---

|             |                                     |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| intersectoR | <i>Generic intersectoR function</i> |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|

---

## Description

A function to find and test the intersecting values of two sets of objects, presumably the genes associated with patterns in two different datasets. Both the input objects need to be of the same type either kmeans or hclust.

## Usage

```
intersectoR(pSet1, pSet2, pval, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'kmeans,kmeans'
intersectoR(pSet1 = NA, pSet2 = NA, pval = 0.05, full = FALSE)

## S4 method for signature 'hclust,hclust'
intersectoR(pSet1 = NA, pSet2 = NA, pval = 0.05, full = FALSE, k = NULL)
```

## Arguments

|       |                                                                                                                                      |
|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| pSet1 | an object for a set of patterns where each entry is a set of genes associated with a single pattern                                  |
| pSet2 | an object for a second set of patterns where each entry is a set of genes associated with a single pattern                           |
| pval  | the maximum p-value considered significant                                                                                           |
| ...   | additional parameters depending on input object                                                                                      |
| full  | logical indicating whether to return full data frame of significantly overlapping sets. Default is false will return summary matrix. |
| k     | Numeric giving cut height for hclust objects, if a vector is given arguments will be applied to pSet1 and pSet2 in that order        |

## Value

A list containing: Overlap matrix, overlap index, and overlapping sets.

## Examples

```
ESepiGen4c1lRNASeq <- p.ESepiGen4c1l$mRNA.Seq
rownames(ESepiGen4c1lRNASeq) <- map.ESepiGen4c1l$GeneSymbols

k.RNAseq6l3c3t<-kmeans(p.RNAseq6l3c3t,22)
k.ESepiGen4c1l<-kmeans(ESepiGen4c1lRNASeq,10)
intersectoR(k.RNAseq6l3c3t, k.ESepiGen4c1l, pval=.05)

h.RNAseq6l3c3t<-hclust(as.dist(1-(cor(t(p.RNAseq6l3c3t)))))
h.ESepiGen4c1l<-hclust(as.dist(1-(cor(t(ESepiGen4c1lRNASeq)))))
intersectoR(pSet1=h.ESepiGen4c1l, pSet2=h.RNAseq6l3c3t, pval=.05, k=c(3,4))
```

---

|                  |                                                                                 |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| map.ESepiGen4c1l | <i>RNAseqing and ChIPSeq of matched genes in differentiated human iPS cells</i> |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

map.ESepiGen4c1l contains gene annotations

**Usage**

```
map.ESepiGen4c1l
```

**Format**

A data frames with 93 rows and 9 variables:

**References**

1. Gifford, C. A. et al. Transcriptional and epigenetic dynamics during specification of human embryonic stem cells. Cell 153, 1149-1163 (2013).

---

|                  |                                                                                                      |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| map.RNAseq6l3c3t | <i>RNAseqing from human 3 iPS &amp; 3 ES cell lines in 3 experimental condition at 3 time points</i> |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

map.RNAseq6l3c3 contains gene annotations for polyA bulk sequencing of 6 cell lines in 3 experimental condition at 3 time points.

**Usage**

```
map.RNAseq6l3c3t
```

**Format**

A data frames with 108 rows and 54 variables:

---

|                   |                                                                                |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| microglial_counts | <i>log-normalized count data from microglial cells in the p6 mouse cortex.</i> |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

log-normalized count data from microglial cells in the p6 mouse cortex.

**Usage**

```
microglial_counts
```

**Format**

A gene (rows) by cell (column) matrix

---

|                       |                                               |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| multivariateAnalysisR | <i>Generic multivariateAnalysisR function</i> |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Performs multivariate analysis across specified clusters in datasets

**Usage**

```
multivariateAnalysisR(
  significanceLevel = 0.05,
  patternKeys,
  seuratobj,
  dictionaries,
  customNames = NULL,
  exclusive = TRUE,
  exportFolder = "",
  ANOVAwidth = 1000,
  ANOVAheight = 1000,
  CIwidth = 1000,
  CIheight = 1000,
  CIspaceing = 1
)
```

**Arguments**

|                   |                                                                          |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| significanceLevel | double value for testing significance in ANOVA test                      |
| patternKeys       | list of strings indicating pattern subsets from seuratobj to be analyzed |
| seuratobj         | Seurat Object Data containing patternKeys in meta.data                   |
| dictionaries      | list of dictionaries indicating clusters to be compared                  |
| customNames       | list of custom names for clusters in corresponding order                 |

|              |                                                                        |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| exclusive    | boolean value for determining interpolation between params in clusters |
| exportFolder | name of folder to store exported graphs and CSV files                  |
| ANOVAwidth   | width of ANOVA png                                                     |
| ANOVAheight  | height of ANOVA png                                                    |
| CIwidth      | width of CI png                                                        |
| CIheight     | height of CI png                                                       |
| CIspacing    | spacing between each CI in CI graph                                    |

**Value**

a sorted list of ANOVA and CI results; ANOVA and Confidence Intervals are visualized and exported in both PNG and CSV

---

multivariateAnalysisR\_seurat\_test

*Truncated Seurat Object with latent space projection done to unspecified cells in different stages for multivariateAnalysisR analysis*

---

**Description**

Truncated Seurat Object with latent space projection done to unspecified cells in different stages for multivariateAnalysisR analysis

**Usage**

```
multivariateAnalysisR_seurat_test
```

**Format**

A Seurat Object with 31034 observations of 4 variables in meta.data:

---

|                |                                                                              |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| p.ESepiGen4c11 | <i>RNAseq and ChIPSeq of matched genes in differentiated human iPS cells</i> |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

p.ESepiGen4c11 contains log2(RPKM + 1) values for polyA bulk sequencing and log2 counts of normalized ChIPSeq reads of 1 cell lines with 2 replicates in 4 experimental conditions at a single time point.

**Usage**

```
p.ESepiGen4c11
```

**Format**

p.ESepiGen4c11 is a list of 6 data frames each with 93 rows and between 4 and 9 variables:

**References**

1. Gifford, C. A. et al. Transcriptional and epigenetic dynamics during specification of human embryonic stem cells. Cell 153, 1149-1163 (2013).

---

|                |                                                                                                      |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| p.RNAseq6l3c3t | <i>RNAseqing from human 3 iPS &amp; 3 ES cell lines in 3 experimental condition at 3 time points</i> |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

p.RNAseq6l3c3 contains  $\log_2(\text{RPKM} + 1)$  values for polyA bulk sequencing of 6 cell lines in 3 experimental condition at 3 time points.

**Usage**

p.RNAseq6l3c3t

**Format**

A data frames with 108 rows and 54 variables:

---

|                 |                                                                                 |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| pd.ESepiGen4c11 | <i>RNAseqing and ChIPSeq of matched genes in differentiated human iPS cells</i> |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

pd.ESepiGen4c11.4cond contains sample phenotype and experimental information

**Usage**

pd.ESepiGen4c11

**Format**

A data frames with 9 rows and 2 variables:

**References**

1. Gifford, C. A. et al. Transcriptional and epigenetic dynamics during specification of human embryonic stem cells. Cell 153, 1149-1163 (2013).

---

|                 |                                                                                                      |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| pd.RNAseq6l3c3t | <i>RNAseqing from human 3 iPS &amp; 3 ES cell lines in 3 experimental condition at 3 time points</i> |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

pd.RNAseq6l3c3t contains sample phenotype and experimental information for polyA bulk sequencing of 6 cell lines in 3 experimental condition at 3 time points.

### Usage

```
pd.RNAseq6l3c3t
```

### Format

A data frames with 54 rows and 38 variables:

---

|           |                  |
|-----------|------------------|
| pdVolcano | <i>pdVolcano</i> |
|-----------|------------------|

---

### Description

Generate volcano plot and gate genes based on fold change and pvalue, includes vectors that can be used with fast gene set enrichment (fgsea)

### Usage

```
pdVolcano(
  result,
  FC = 0.2,
  pvalue = NULL,
  subset = NULL,
  filter.inf = FALSE,
  label.num = 5L,
  display = TRUE
)
```

### Arguments

|            |                                                                        |
|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| result     | result output from projectionDriveR function in PV mode                |
| FC         | fold change threshold, default at 0.2                                  |
| pvalue     | significance threshold, default set stored pvalue                      |
| subset     | vector of gene names to subset the plot by                             |
| filter.inf | remove genes that have pvalues below machine double minimum value      |
| label.num  | Number of genes to label on either side of the volcano plot, default 5 |
| display    | boolean. Whether or not to plot and display volcano plots              |

### Value

A list with weighted and unweighted differential expression metrics

---

```
plotConfidenceIntervals
      plotConfidenceIntervals
```

---

## Description

Generate point and line confidence intervals from provided estimates.

## Usage

```
plotConfidenceIntervals(
  confidence_intervals,
  interval_name = c("low", "high"),
  pattern_name = NULL,
  sort = TRUE,
  genes = NULL,
  weights = NULL,
  weights_clip = 0.99,
  weights_vis_norm = "none",
  weighted = FALSE
)
```

## Arguments

|                      |                                                                                                                              |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| confidence_intervals | A dataframe of features x estimates.                                                                                         |
| interval_name        | Estimate column names. Default: c("low","high")                                                                              |
| pattern_name         | string to use as the title for plots.                                                                                        |
| sort                 | Boolean. Sort genes by their estimates (default = TRUE)                                                                      |
| genes                | a vector with names of genes to include in plot. If sort=F, estimates will be plotted in this order.                         |
| weights              | optional. weights of features to include as annotation.                                                                      |
| weights_clip         | optional. quantile of data to clip color scale for improved visualization. Default: 0.99                                     |
| weights_vis_norm     | Which version of weights to visualize as a heatmap. Options are "none" (uses provided weights) or "quantiles". Default: none |
| weighted             | specifies whether the confidence intervals in use are weighted by the pattern and labels plots accordingly                   |

## Value

A list with pointrange estimates and a heatmap of pattern weights.

---

|             |                    |
|-------------|--------------------|
| plotVolcano | <i>plotVolcano</i> |
|-------------|--------------------|

---

**Description**

Volcano plotting function

**Usage**

```
plotVolcano(stats, metadata, FC, pvalue, title)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                                    |
|----------|----------------------------------------------------|
| stats    | data frame with differential expression statistics |
| metadata | #metadata from pdVolcano                           |
| FC       | Fold change threshold                              |
| pvalue   | p value threshold                                  |
| title    | plot title                                         |

---

|                  |                         |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| projectionDriveR | <i>projectionDriveR</i> |
|------------------|-------------------------|

---

**Description**

Calculate weighted expression difference between two groups (group1 - group2)

**Usage**

```
projectionDriveR(
  cellgroup1,
  cellgroup2,
  loadings,
  pattern_name,
  loadingsNames = NULL,
  pvalue = 1e-05,
  display = TRUE,
  normalize_pattern = TRUE,
  mode = "CI"
)
```

**Arguments**

|               |                                                          |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| cellgroup1    | gene x cell count matrix for cell group 1                |
| cellgroup2    | gene x cell count matrix for cell group 2                |
| loadings      | A matrix of continuous values defining the features      |
| pattern_name  | column of loadings for which drivers will be calculated  |
| loadingsNames | a vector with names of loading rows defaults to rownames |

|                   |                                                                   |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| pvalue            | confidence level. Default 1e-5                                    |
| display           | boolean. Whether or not to display confidence intervals           |
| normalize_pattern | Boolean. Whether or not to normalize pattern weights              |
| mode              | statistical approach, confidence intervals or pvalues. default CI |

**Value**

A list with unweighted/weighted mean differences and differential genes that meet the provided significance threshold.

---

|          |                                  |
|----------|----------------------------------|
| projectR | <i>Generic projectR function</i> |
|----------|----------------------------------|

---

**Description**

A function for the projection of new data into a previously defined feature space.

**Usage**

```
projectR(data, loadings, dataNames = NULL, loadingsNames = NULL, ...)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'matrix,matrix'
```

```
projectR(
  data,
  loadings,
  dataNames = NULL,
  loadingsNames = NULL,
  NP = NA,
  full = FALSE,
  bootstrapPval = FALSE,
  bootIter = 1000
)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'dgCMatrix,matrix'
```

```
projectR(
  data,
  loadings,
  dataNames = NULL,
  loadingsNames = NULL,
  NP = NULL,
  full = FALSE,
  chopBy = 1000
)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'matrix,LinearEmbeddingMatrix'
```

```
projectR(
  data,
  loadings,
  dataNames = NULL,
```

```
    loadingsNames = NULL,
    NP = NA,
    full = FALSE,
    model = NA,
    bootstrapPval = FALSE,
    bootIter = 1000
  )

## S4 method for signature 'matrix,prcomp'
projectR(
  data,
  loadings,
  dataNames = NULL,
  loadingsNames = NULL,
  NP = NA,
  full = FALSE
)

## S4 method for signature 'matrix,rotator'
projectR(
  data,
  loadings,
  dataNames = NULL,
  loadingsNames = NULL,
  NP = NA,
  full = FALSE
)

## S4 method for signature 'matrix,correlateR'
projectR(
  data,
  loadings,
  dataNames = NULL,
  loadingsNames = NULL,
  NP = NA,
  full = FALSE,
  bootstrapPval = FALSE,
  bootIter = 1000
)

## S4 method for signature 'matrix,hclust'
projectR(
  data,
  loadings,
  dataNames = NULL,
  loadingsNames = NULL,
  full = FALSE,
  targetNumPatterns,
  sourceData,
  bootstrapPval = FALSE,
  bootIter = 1000
)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'matrix,kmeans'
projectR(
  data,
  loadings,
  dataNames = NULL,
  loadingsNames = NULL,
  full = FALSE,
  sourceData,
  bootstrapPval = FALSE,
  bootIter = 1000
)

## S4 method for signature 'matrix,cluster2pattern'
projectR(
  data,
  loadings,
  dataNames = NULL,
  loadingsNames = NULL,
  full = FALSE,
  sourceData,
  bootstrapPval = FALSE,
  bootIter = 1000
)
```

## Arguments

|                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>data</code>              | Target dataset into which you will project. It must be of type matrix.                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <code>loadings</code>          | loadings learned from source dataset.                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <code>dataNames</code>         | a vector containing unique names, i.e. gene names, for the rows of the target dataset to be used to match features with the loadings, if not provided by <code>rownames(data)</code> . Order of names in vector must match order of rows in data. |
| <code>loadingsNames</code>     | a vector containing unique names, i.e. gene names, for the rows of loadings to be used to match features with the data, if not provided by <code>rownames(loadings)</code> . Order of names in vector must match order of rows in loadings.       |
| <code>...</code>               | Additional arguments to <code>projectR</code>                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <code>NP</code>                | vector of integers indicating which columns of loadings object to use. The default of <code>NP=NA</code> will use entire matrix.                                                                                                                  |
| <code>full</code>              | logical indicating whether to return the full model solution. By default only the new pattern object is returned.                                                                                                                                 |
| <code>bootstrapPval</code>     | logical to indicate whether to generate p-values using bootstrap, not available for <code>prcomp</code> and <code>rotatoR</code> objects                                                                                                          |
| <code>bootIter</code>          | number of bootstrap iterations, default = 1000                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <code>chopBy</code>            | number of columns to chop the data into (chopping helps running large datasets)                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <code>model</code>             | Optional arguments to choose method for projection                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <code>targetNumPatterns</code> | desired number of patterns with <code>hclust</code>                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <code>sourceData</code>        | data used to create cluster object                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

**Details**

loadings can belong to one of several classes depending on upstream analysis. Currently permitted classes are matrix, CogapsResult, CoGAPS, pclust, prcomp, rotatoR, and correlateR. Please note that loadings should not contain NA.

**Value**

A matrix of sample weights for each input basis in the loadings matrix (if full=TRUE, full model solution is returned).

**Examples**

```
projectR(data=p.ESepiGen4c1l$mRNA.Seq,loadings=AP.RNAseq6l3c3t$Amean,
dataNames = map.ESepiGen4c1l[["GeneSymbols"]])

library("CoGAPS")
# CR.RNAseq6l3c3t <- CoGAPS(p.RNAseq6l3c3t, params = new("CogapsParams", nPatterns=5))
projectR(data=p.ESepiGen4c1l$mRNA.Seq,loadings=CR.RNAseq6l3c3t,
dataNames = map.ESepiGen4c1l[["GeneSymbols"]])

pca.RNAseq6l3c3t<-prcomp(t(p.RNAseq6l3c3t))
pca.ESepiGen4c1l<-projectR(data=p.ESepiGen4c1l$mRNA.Seq,
loadings=pca.RNAseq6l3c3t, dataNames = map.ESepiGen4c1l[["GeneSymbols"]])

pca.RNAseq6l3c3t<-prcomp(t(p.RNAseq6l3c3t))
r.RNAseq6l3c3t<-rotatoR(1,1,-1,-1,pca.RNAseq6l3c3t$rotation[,1:2])
pca.ESepiGen4c1l<-projectR(data=p.ESepiGen4c1l$mRNA.Seq,
loadings=r.RNAseq6l3c3t, dataNames = map.ESepiGen4c1l[["GeneSymbols"]])

c.RNAseq6l3c3t<-correlateR(genes="T", dat=p.RNAseq6l3c3t, threshtype="N",
threshold=10, absR=TRUE)
cor.ESepiGen4c1l<-projectR(data=p.ESepiGen4c1l$mRNA.Seq, loadings=c.RNAseq6l3c3t,
NP="PositiveCOR", dataNames = map.ESepiGen4c1l[["GeneSymbols"]])

library("projectR")
data(p.RNAseq6l3c3t)
nP<-3
kClust<-kmeans(t(p.RNAseq6l3c3t),centers=nP)
kpattern<-cluster2pattern(clusters = kClust, NP = nP, data = p.RNAseq6l3c3t)
p<-as.matrix(p.RNAseq6l3c3t)
projectR(p,kpattern)
```

---

retinal\_patterns

*CoGAPS patterns learned from the developing mouse retina.*


---

**Description**

CoGAPS patterns learned from the developing mouse retina.

**Usage**

```
retinal_patterns
```

**Format**

A gene (rows) by pattern (column) matrix

**References**

1. Clark, B.S., & Stein-O'Brien G.L., et al. Single-Cell RNA-Seq Analysis of Development Identifies NFI Factors as Regulating Mitotic Exit and Late-Born Cell Specification. Cell 102, 1111-1126 (2019).

---

|         |                |
|---------|----------------|
| rotatoR | <i>rotatoR</i> |
|---------|----------------|

---

**Description**

a function for rotating two basis about a point or line in that plane

**Usage**

```
rotatoR(x1, y1, x2, y2, basisSET)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                                                                                     |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| x1       | a value describing a the coordinate of a point in the first basis. If no values are provided for x2 |
| y1       | a value describing a the coordinate of a point in the second basis                                  |
| x2       | a value describing a the coordinate of the second point in the second basis                         |
| y2       | a value describing a the coordinate of the second point in the second basis                         |
| basisSET | the basis to be rotated                                                                             |

**Value**

An object of class rotatoR.

**Examples**

```
pca.RNAseq613c3t<-prcomp(t(p.RNAseq613c3t))
r.RNAseq613c3t<-rotatoR(1,1,-1,-1,pca.RNAseq613c3t$rotation[,1:2])
```

---

|               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| rotatoR-class | <i>rotatoR</i> |
|---------------|----------------|

---

**Description**

class of rotatoR output.

**Slots**

rotatedM rotated basis set (matrix) that is output of rotatoR function

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